

**EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF**  
Financial Statements

Unit portfolio of the

**EASYETFs SCHEME**  
For the period ended 18 December 2024

**EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF**  
**Annual Financial Statements**  
**For the period ended 18 December 2024**

**Contents**

The reports and statements set out below comprise the annual financial statements presented to the participatory interest holders:

	<b>Page</b>
General information	1 - 2
Directors' responsibility statement and approval	3
Trustee's report	4
Independent Auditor's report	5 - 6
Statement of comprehensive income	7
Statement of financial position	8
Statement of changes in net assets attributable to participatory unitholders	9
Statement of cash flows	10
Notes to the financial statements	11 - 22

**EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF**  
**Annual Financial Statements**  
**For the period ended 18 December 2024**

**General information**

**SCHEME REGISTRATION NUMBER**

2013/078096/07

**SCHEME DATE OF INCORPORATION**

9 September 2016

**REGISTERED ADDRESS**

WeWork – Co Working Office  
1F 173 Oxford Road  
Rosebank  
Johannesburg  
2196  
South Africa

**DOMICILE**

Republic of South Africa

**MANAGER**

EasyETFs (RF) Proprietary Limited  
WeWork – Co Working Office  
1F 173 Oxford Road  
Rosebank  
Johannesburg  
2196  
South Africa

**ADMINISTRATOR**

Apex Fund Services South Africa Limited  
Apex House 1  
River Park  
Gloucester Road  
Mowbray  
Cape Town  
7700  
South Africa

**AUDITORS**

BDO South Africa Incorporated  
Wanderers Office Park  
52 Corlett Drive  
Illovo  
Johannesburg  
2196  
South Africa

**TRUSTEES**

FirstRand Bank Limited  
(Acting through its RMB Trustee Services Division)  
4 Merchant Place  
Corner Fredman Drive and Rivonia Road  
Sandton  
Johannesburg  
2196  
South Africa

**DIRECTORS OF THE MANAGER**

Nicola Comninos  
Deresh Lawangee  
Michelle Ongley \*  
Relebohile Zukiswa Mapetla \*

\* Non-Executive Director

**EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF**  
**Annual Financial Statements**  
**For the period ended 18 December 2024**

**General information (continued)**

**MARKET MAKER**

Jane Street Financial Limited  
20 Fenchurch Street  
30th Floor  
London EC3M 3BY  
United Kingdom

**LISTING ADVISOR**

Prescient Structured Products Advisory Proprietary Limited  
(Registration number 2022/517069/07)  
Block A Silverwood, Silverwood Lane  
Steenberg Office Park  
Cape Town  
7945  
South Africa

**EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF**  
**Annual Financial Statements**  
**For the period ended 18 December 2024**

**Directors' responsibility statement and approval**

The directors of EasyETFs (RF) Proprietary Limited (the "Management Company") are responsible for the integrity, reliability and presentation of the financial statements of the EasyETFs Scheme comprising various exchange traded fund ("ETF") unit portfolios (collectively referred as "The Scheme"), which it manages. The Scheme comprises the EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF, the EasyETFs AI World Actively Managed ETF, the EasyETFs Global Equity Actively Managed ETF and the EasyETFs Balanced Actively Managed ETF (collectively referred to as "the Funds"). The scheme's financial statements comprise the statement of financial position at 18 December 2024, the statements of comprehensive income, changes in net assets attributable to unit holders and the cash flows for the year then ended, and the notes to the financial statements which include a summary of Material accounting policies and other explanatory notes, in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS @ Accounting Standards") and the requirements of the Trust deed and the Collective Investment Schemes Control Act of South Africa.

The directors are of the view that adequate accounting records and a system of risk management have been maintained to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error in the manner required and has maintained such internal control as deemed necessary.

The auditor is responsible for reporting whether the Fund's financial statements are fairly prepared in accordance with the appropriate reporting framework. The directors' have satisfied themselves that the external auditor was independent of the Management Company and the scheme during the period under review.

The directors are of the opinion, based on the information and explanations given by the Management Company and the administrator that the system of internal control provides reasonable assurance that the financial records may be relied on for the preparation of the financial statements. The directors are satisfied that the financial statements fairly present the financial position, the result of operations and the cash flows in accordance with IFRS and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error in the manner required by the Trust Deed and the Collective Investment Schemes Control Act of South Africa and is supported by reasonable and prudent judgements applied consistently.

**Approval of the financial statements**

Each of the Funds financial statements as identified in the first paragraph were approved by the board of directors on 04 April 2025 and signed on their behalf:



Nicola Comminos  
**Director**  
04 April 2025



04 April 2025

EasyETFs (RF) (Pty) Ltd  
16<sup>th</sup> Floor  
25 Owl Street  
Braamfontein Werf (Auckland Park)  
Johannesburg  
2092

Dear Sir/Madam

### TRUSTEE REPORT ON THE EASYETFs AMI BIG50 EX-SA ETF

As Trustees to the EasyETFs AMI Big50 Ex-SA ETF, a Fund of the EasyETFs Scheme (“the Scheme”), we are required in terms of the Collective Investment Schemes Control Act, 2002 (Act No. 45 of 2002) (“the Act”) to report to participatory interest holders on the administration of the Scheme during each annual accounting period.

During the accounting period 1 January 2022 to 31 December 2022, it was determined that the scale necessary to achieve the investment objective and financial feasibility of the portfolio was not fulfilled, therefore, in the interest of investors, the Manager of the Scheme resolved to wind-up the fund and subsequently trading on the exchange was suspended on the 24<sup>th</sup> of March 2023.

The wind-up of the fund had continued into the accounting period 1 January 2024 to 31 December 2024 and was finalised on the 18<sup>th</sup> of December 2024.

We confirm that according to the records available to us there were instances of compliance contraventions however no consequent losses incurred by the portfolio in the year.

Yours faithfully

Anton Rijntjes  
Head Trustee Services  
Rand Merchant Bank  
A division of FirstRand Bank Limited

Ruan van Dyk  
Collective Investment Schemes Oversight Manager  
Rand Merchant Bank  
A division of FirstRand Bank Limited

#### CORPORATE AND INVESTMENT BANKING

3 Merchant Place  
Cnr Fredman Dr and Bute Lane  
Sandton 2196

PO Box 786273  
Sandton 2146  
South Africa

Switchboard +27 11 282 8000  
Website rmb.co.za



## Independent Auditor's Report

To the directors of EasyETF (RF) Proprietary Limited

### EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF

---

#### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

##### Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF (the Portfolio) which forms part of the EasyETFs Scheme ("the Scheme") managed by EasyETFs (RF) (Pty) Ltd ("the Management company") as set out on pages 7 to 22, which comprise the statement of financial position as at 18 December 2024, the statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in net equity attributable to participatory unitholders and statement of cash flows for the period then ended, and notes to the financial statements including a summary of material accounting policies.

In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the portfolio as at 18 December 2024, and its financial performance and cash flows for the period then ended in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board and the requirements of the Collective Investment Schemes Control Act of South Africa.

##### Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (ISAs). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the portfolio in accordance with the Independent Regulatory Board for Auditors' *Code of Professional Conduct for Registered Auditors* (IRBA Code) and other independence requirements applicable to performing audits of financial statements in South Africa. We have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the IRBA Code and in accordance with other ethical requirements applicable to performing audits in South Africa. The IRBA Code is consistent with the corresponding sections of the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants' *International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including International Independence Standards)*. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

##### Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgement, were of most significance in our audit of the financial statements of the current period. We have determined that there are no key audit matters to communicate in our report.

##### Other information

The directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the document titled "EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF 2024 Annual Financial Statements" for the period ended 18 December 2024, which includes the Trustees' report. The other information does not include the financial statements and our audit opinion thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express an audit opinion or any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

##### Responsibilities of the Directors for the Financial Statements

The directors are responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board and the requirements of the Collective Investment Schemes Control Act of South Africa, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the portfolio's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the portfolio or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the portfolio's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the directors.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the portfolio's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the portfolio to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the directors regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide the directors with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, actions taken to eliminate threats or safeguards applied.

From the matters communicated with the directors, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

### Report on other legal and regulatory requirements

In terms of the IRBA Rule published in Government Gazette Number 39475 dated 4 December 2015, we report that BDO has been the auditor of the portfolio for 6 years.

**BDO South Africa Incorporated**  
Registered Auditors

*BDO South Africa Inc.*  
BDO South Africa Inc. (Apr 4, 2025 12:15 GMT+2)

**Jaco du Plessis**  
Director  
Registered Auditor

4 April 2025

Wanderers Office Park  
52 Corlett Drive  
Illovo, 2196

**EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF**  
**Financial Statements**

**Statement of comprehensive income**  
for the period ended 18 December 2024

	Notes	2024 R	2023 R
<b>NET INVESTMENT (LOSSES)/GAINS</b>		<b>(231,252)</b>	<b>1,074,283</b>
Net fair value gains on financial instruments through profit or loss		231,440	821,805
Dividend income	8	32,791	167,195
Interest income	8	25,466	13,561
Net foreign currency losses on financial instruments through profit or loss		(520,949)	(245,958)
Other income		-	317,680
<b>OPERATING EXPENSES BEFORE FINANCE COSTS</b>		<b>(389,887)</b>	<b>(32,044)</b>
Audit fees		(255,619)	-
Custody fees		(90,474)	(16,437)
Other expenses		(34,314)	-
Bank charges		(7,196)	(8,313)
Withholding tax		(2,284)	-
Listing fees		-	(1,560)
Service fees		-	(5,734)
<b>NET (LOSSES)/GAINS ATTRIBUTABLE TO PARTICIPATORY UNITHOLDERS</b>		<b>(621,139)</b>	<b>1,042,239</b>

The accompanying notes form part of these Financial Statements.

**EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF**  
**Financial Statements**

**Statement of financial position**

As at 18 December 2024

	Notes	2024 R	2023 R
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Cash and cash equivalents		159,813	500,674
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	9	-	3,864,194
Accrued income and other receivables		-	152,793
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>		<b>159,813</b>	<b>4,517,662</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Accrued expenses and other payables		159,813	103,318
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>		<b>159,813</b>	<b>103,318</b>
<b>NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO PARTICIPATORY UNITHOLDERS</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>4,414,344</b>

The accompanying notes form part of these Financial Statements.

**EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF**  
**Financial Statements**

**Statement of changes in net assets attributable to participatory unitholders**  
for the period ended 18 December 2024

	Notes	2024 R	2023 R
Balance at the beginning of the year		4,414,344	3,577,057
Cancellation of participatory units	12	(3,793,205)	(543,250)
Creation of participatory units	12	-	338,298
Net (losses)/gains attributable to participatory unitholders		(621,139)	1,042,239
<b>BALANCE AT END OF THE YEAR</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>4,414,344</b>

The accompanying notes form part of these Financial Statements.

**EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF**  
**Financial Statements**

**Statement of cash flows**  
for the period ended 18 December 2024

	Notes	2024 R	2023 R
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>			
Net loss attributable to participatory unitholders		(621,139)	1,042,239
<i>Adjusted for:</i>			
Dividend income	8	(32,791)	(167,195)
Interest income	8	(25,466)	(13,561)
Net fair value gains on financial instruments through profit or loss		(231,440)	(451,841)
Net foreign currency losses on financial instruments through profit or loss		520,949	-
Cash (used in)/generated from operations before working capital changes		<b>(389,887)</b>	<b>409,642</b>
<i>Working capital changes:</i>			
		<b>209,288</b>	<b>(303,764)</b>
Decrease/(increase) in accrued income and other receivables		152,793	(90,002)
Increase/(decrease) in accrued expenses and other payables		56,495	(213,762)
Dividends received		32,791	167,195
Interest received		25,466	13,561
Purchases of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		-	-
Proceeds from the sale of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		3,574,686	-
<b>NET CASH INFLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		<b>3,452,344</b>	<b>286,634</b>
<b>Cash flows from financing activities</b>			
Creation of participatory units		-	338,298
Redemption of participatory units		(3,793,205)	(543,250)
<b>NET CASH INFLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>		<b>(3,793,205)</b>	<b>(204,952)</b>
<b>NET (DECREASE)/INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>		<b>(340,861)</b>	<b>81,682</b>
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		500,674	418,992
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE YEAR</b>		<b>159,813</b>	<b>500,674</b>

The accompanying notes form part of these Financial Statements.

# EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF

## Notes to the Financial Statements

### For the period ended 18 December 2024

#### 1. Reporting Entity

The EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF (the "Fund") is a unit portfolio of the EasyETFs Scheme (the "Scheme") which was registered as a Scheme by the Financial Sector Conduct Authority ("FSCA") on 9 September 2016 in terms of the Collective Investment Scheme Control Act, No 45 of 2002 ("CISCA").

EasyETFs (RF) Proprietary Limited serves as the Management Company for the Scheme and is incorporated in South Africa with effect 9 September 2016. The Fund's investments are managed by EasyETFs (RF) Proprietary Limited (the "Manager"). The Scheme's custody and trustee services are managed by FirstRand Bank Limited (the "Trustee").

The Fund's capital was seeded on 7 April 2017. The portfolio is classified as an African equity portfolio with the principal objective to provide investors with an efficient and easily accessible means by which to achieve a return that tracks the price and yield performance of the EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF Index. In order to achieve its investment objective, the Fund tracks the index, by buying only constituent securities in the same weightings in which they are included in the index and selling only securities which are excluded from the index from time to time as a result of quarterly index reviews or corporate actions. The Fund's functional currency is South African Rand ("ZAR").

#### 2. Basis for preparation

##### a) Statement of compliance

The financial statements are prepared in accordance with and contain the information required by IFRS® Accounting Standards, its interpretations adopted by the International Accounting Standards Board, the South African Institute of Chartered Accountants Financial Reporting Guides as issued by the Accounting Practices Committee and Financial Reporting Pronouncements as issued by the Financial Reporting Standards Council, the Johannesburg Stock Exchange (the "JSE") listings requirements, the requirements of the Scheme Deed and CISCA. The financial statements provide information about the financial position, results of operations, changes in financial position and cash flows of the Fund.

##### b) Basis of measurement

The financial statements are presented in ZAR, being the functional currency. The financial statements are prepared on a historical basis except for financial instruments held at fair value through profit or loss. Other financial assets and financial liabilities are stated at amortised cost or the redemption amount (redeemable participatory interests). The Fund's participatory interests are marketed in South Africa. The primary economic trading environment is deemed to be in Africa.

#### 3. Material accounting policies

##### a) Financial instruments

###### i. Recognition and derecognition of financial instruments

The Fund's initially recognise financial assets and financial liabilities at value fair through profit or loss on trade date, which is the date on which the Fund becomes party to the contractual provisions of the instrument. Other financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised on the date on which they are originated.

The Fund derecognises a financial asset when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the asset expire, or it transfers the rights to receive the contractual cash flows in a transaction in which substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership of the financial asset are transferred or in which the Fund neither transfers nor retains substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership and does not retain control of the financial asset.

On derecognition of a financial asset, the difference between the carrying amount of the asset (or the carrying amount allocated to the portion of the asset that is derecognised) and the consideration received (including any new asset obtained less any new liability assumed) is recognised in profit or loss. Any interest in such transferred financial assets that is created or retained by the Fund is recognised as a separate asset or liability.

The Fund derecognises a financial liability when its contractual obligations are discharged or cancelled or expire.

On derecognition of a financial liability, the difference between the carrying amount extinguished and the consideration paid (including any non-cash assets transferred or liabilities assumed) is recognised in profit or loss.

**EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)**  
**For the period ended 18 December 2024**

**3. Material accounting policies (continued)**

**a) Financial instruments (continued)**

ii. Classification

A financial asset is measured at amortised cost if it meets both the following conditions and is not designated as at fair value through profit or loss ("FVPL"):

- It is held within a business model whose objective is to hold assets to collect contractual cash flows; and
- Its contractual terms give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest ("SPPI").

All other financial assets of the Funds are measured at FVPL.

Financial liabilities at amortised cost:

- This includes accrued expenses and other payables, administration fees payable, redemption payable, related party payable, audit fees payable, service fees payable, listing fees payable, distribution payable and bank overdraft.

*Business model assessment*

In making an assessment of the objective of the business model in which a financial asset is held, the Fund considers all of the relevant information about how the business is managed, including:

- The documented investment strategy and the execution of this strategy in practice. This includes whether the investment strategy focuses on earning contractual interest income, maintaining a particular interest rate profile, matching the duration of the financial assets to the duration of any related liabilities or expected cash outflows or realizing cash flows through the sale of assets;
- How the performance of the portfolio is evaluated and reported to the Fund's management;
- The risks that affect the performance of the business model (and the financial assets held within that business model) and how those risks are managed;
- The frequency, volume and timing of sales of financial assets in prior periods, the reasons for such sales and expectations about future sales activity.

Transfers of financial assets to third parties in transactions that do not qualify for derecognition are not considered sales for this purpose, consistent with the Funds' continuing recognition of the assets.

The Funds have determined that they have two business models.

- Held-to-collect business model: this includes cash and cash equivalents and other receivables.
- Other business model: this includes equity investments. These financial assets are managed and their performance is evaluated, on a fair value basis, with frequent sales taking place.

*Assessment whether contractual cash flows are SPPI*

For the purposes of this assessment, principal is defined as the fair value of the financial asset on initial recognition. Interest is defined as consideration for the time value of money and for the credit risk associated with the principal amount outstanding during a particular period of time and for other basic lending risks and costs, as well as a profit margin.

In assessing whether the contractual cash flows are SPPI, the Fund considers the contractual terms of the instrument. This includes assessing whether the financial asset contains a contractual term that could change the timing or amount of contractual cash flows such that it would not meet this condition. In making this assessment, the Fund considers:

- Contingent events that would change the amount or timing of cash flows;
- Leverage features;
- Prepayment and extension features;
- Terms that limit the Funds' claim to cash flows from specified assets;
- Features that modify consideration of the time value of money.

*Reclassifications*

Financial assets are not reclassified subsequent to their initial recognition unless the Fund were to change its business model for managing financial assets, in which case all affected financial assets would be reclassified on the first day of the first reporting period following the change in the business model.

**EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)**  
**For the period ended 18 December 2024**

**3. Material accounting policies (continued)**

**a) Financial instruments (continued)**

iii. Measurement and fair value principles

Financial instruments at FVPL are initially recognised at fair value. Costs directly attributable to the acquisition of financial assets classified as at fair value through profit or loss are recognised in the statement of comprehensive income. Financial instruments measured at amortised cost are measured initially at their fair value plus any directly attributable incremental costs of acquisition or issue.

Subsequent to initial recognition, these instruments are measured as set out below.

*Amortised cost measurement*

The amortised cost of a financial asset or financial liability is the amount at which the financial asset or financial liability is measured at initial recognition, minus principle repayments, plus or minus the cumulative amortisation using the effective interest method of any difference between the initial amount recognised and the maturity amount and, for financial assets, adjusted for any loss allowance.

*Fair value measurement*

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date in the principal or, in its absence, the most advantageous market to which the Fund has access at that date. The fair value of a liability reflects its non-performance risk.

When available, the Fund measures the fair value of an instrument using the quoted price in an active market for that instrument. A market is regarded as 'active' if transactions for the asset or liability take place with sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an on-going basis. If a market for financial instruments is not active, then the Fund establishes fair value using a valuation technique. These include using recent arm's length transactions, reference to the fair value of similar instruments, an analysis of cash flows and pricing models where applicable.

All changes in fair value, other than interest and dividend income and expense, are recognised in profit or loss and disclosed within the statement of comprehensive income as part of net changes in fair value of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.

Fair value gains and losses are taken to the statement of comprehensive income but are not distributed to participatory interest holders. Fair value gains and losses that do not qualify for distribution, including related transaction costs are transferred from undistributed income to the participatory interest holder's capital account.

iv. Fair value hierarchy

Fair values are determined according to the following hierarchy based on the requirements in IFRS 13 *Fair Value Measurement* disclosures:

Level 1 – Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the entity can access at the measurement date;

Level 2 – Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly;

Level 3 – Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

The Fund recognises transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy as at the end of the reporting period during which the change has occurred.

**EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)**  
**For the period ended 18 December 2024**

**3. Material accounting policies (continued)**

**a) Financial instruments (continued)**

v. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents are short-term highly liquid instruments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash, are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value and that are not held for investing purposes. Cash and cash equivalents are measured at amortised cost which approximates fair value, due to the short-term nature of these instruments.

vi. Impairment of financial assets

The Fund holds only trade receivables (accrued income, other investment receivables, other receivables and due from brokers) with no financing component and which have maturities of less than 12 months at amortised cost and, as such, have applied the simplified approach for expected credit losses ("ECL") under IFRS 9 to all its trade receivables.

Accordingly, the Fund does not track changes in credit risk, but instead recognises a loss allowance based on lifetime ECLs at each reporting date. The ECL on these financial assets are estimated using a provision matrix based on the Portfolios' historical credit loss experience, adjusted for factors that are specific to the debtors, general economic conditions and an assessment of both the current as well as the forecast direction of conditions at the reporting date, including time value of money where appropriate.

The carrying amount of the asset is reduced and the loss is recognised in profit or loss. If, in a subsequent period, the amount of the estimated impairment loss increases or decreases due to event occurring after the impairment was recognised, the previously recognised impairment loss is increased or reduced through profit or loss to the extent that the carrying value of the asset does not exceed its amortised cost, measured as if the financial asset was not impaired previously, at the reversal date based on the original effective interest rate.

vii. Offsetting

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset when the right to set-off is not contingent on a future event and is legally enforceable for all counterparties in the normal course of business, as well as in the event of default, insolvency and bankruptcy then the net amount is reported in the statement of financial position when the Fund has the intention and ability either to settle on a net basis, or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

**b) Due from and due to brokers**

Amounts due from and to brokers represent receivables for securities sold and payables for securities purchased that have been contracted for but not yet settled or delivered on the statement of financial position date respectively.

**c) Interest income**

Interest income is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income, using the effective interest method taking into account the expected timing and amount of cash flows. Interest income comprise of interest earned on cash and cash equivalents and interest earned on debt securities designated at fair value through profit or loss at inception.

**d) Dividend income**

Dividends are credited to the statement of comprehensive income on the dates on which the relevant securities are listed as "ex-dividend". Dividend income is shown gross of any non-recoverable withholding taxes, which are disclosed separately in the statement of comprehensive income and net of any tax credits.

**e) Net changes in fair value of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss**

Gains and losses arising from a change in the fair value of investments, including any foreign gains and losses, are included in the statement of comprehensive income in the year in which they arise.

**f) Taxation**

Any taxable income realised during the period will be distributed to the Fund's participatory interest holders. As a result the income and capital gains are taxed in the hands of the participatory interest holders. The Funds are exempt from tax on condition income and capital gains are distributed to participatory interest holders within the prescribed time frame.

**EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)**  
**For the period ended 18 December 2024**

**3. Material accounting policies (continued)**

**g) Participatory interests**

The participatory interests are issued and redeemed at the holder's option at prices based on the Fund's net asset value per participatory interest at the time of issue or redemption. The Fund's net asset value per participatory interest is calculated by dividing the net assets attributable to the holders of each class of participatory interest with the total number of outstanding participatory interests for each respective class, in accordance with the provisions of the Fund's Supplemental Trust Deeds.

The Management Company may from time to time determine a minimum required amount for the sale or subscription of participatory interests. The Management Company reserves the right to determine the frequency of subscriptions and the discretion to refuse a subscription of participatory interests. All participatory interests issued by the Funds provide participatory interest holders with the right to require redemption for cash at the value proportionate to the participatory interest holder share in the Funds' net assets at redemption date.

***Classification of participatory interest***

Participatory interests are classified as equity instruments when:

- The participatory interests entitle the holder to a pro-rata share of the Funds' net assets in the event of the Fund's liquidation;
- The participatory interests are in the class of instruments that is subordinate to all other classes of instruments;
- All participatory interests in the class of instruments that is subordinate to all other classes of instruments have identical features;
- The participatory interests do not include any contractual obligation to deliver cash or another financial asset other than the holder's rights to a pro rata share of the Fund's net assets;
- The total expected cash flows attributable to the participatory interests over the life of the instrument are based substantially on the profit or loss, the change in the recognised net assets or the change in the fair value of the recognised and unrecognised net assets of the Fund over the life of the instrument.

The Fund continuously assesses the classification of the participatory interests. If the participatory interests cease to have all the features, or meet all the conditions set out, to be classified as equity, the Fund will reclassify them as financial liabilities and measure them at fair value at the date of reclassification, with any differences from the previous carrying amount recognised in equity. If the participatory interests subsequently have all the features and meet the conditions to be classified as equity, the Fund will reclassify them as equity instruments and measure them at the carrying amount of the liabilities at the date of the reclassification.

The issuance, acquisition and cancellation of participatory interests are accounted for as equity transactions.

Upon the issuance of interests, the consideration received is included in equity. Transaction costs incurred by the Fund in issuing or acquiring its own equity instruments are accounted for as a deduction from equity to the extent that they are incremental costs directly attributable to the equity transaction that otherwise would have been avoided.

Own equity instruments that are reacquired (treasury shares) are deducted from equity and accounted for at amounts equal to the consideration paid, including any directly attributable incremental costs. The Fund's policies are not to keep shares in treasury, but, rather, to cancel them once repurchased.

No gain or loss is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income on the purchase, issuance or cancellation of the Fund's own equity instruments.

**h) Distributions**

Distributions payable on redeemable participatory interests are recognised in the statement of changes in equity attributable to participatory interest holders.

Distributions paid represent net income paid to unit holders at each distribution date, which is determined in accordance with the Fund's Supplemental Trust Deeds.

Distributable profits are determined by deducting operating expenses incurred from the income earned by the Fund since the last distribution. Any undistributed income is intended to be distributed at the next distribution date.

**EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)**  
**For the period ended 18 December 2024**

**3. Material accounting policies (continued)**

**i) Trade and other payables**

Trade and other payables resulting from the purchase of assets as well as accrued expenses are classified as other financial liabilities at amortised cost. No interest is charged on amounts due beyond normal credit terms. Subsequent to initial recognition, trade and other payables are carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss when trade and other payables are derecognised as well as through the amortisation process.

**j) Accrued income**

Accrued income is classified as financial assets at amortised cost. No interest is charged on amounts beyond normal credit terms. Subsequent to initial recognition, accrued income and receivables are carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method. Gains and losses are recognised in profit and loss when accrued income and receivables are derecognised or impaired, as well as through the amortisation process.

**k) Creations and cancellations**

Participatory interest holders can acquire the Fund's securities by trading on the JSE. These purchases will be made at the current market price of the securities plus a brokerage fee that is negotiable with the broker and any additional transaction costs applicable to such a trade.

Participatory unitholders can also acquire the Fund's securities by subscribing for them directly from the Fund. The cash subscription price and number of the Fund's securities to be issued to a participatory unitholder for cash will be determined by the amount which the participatory unitholder invests (net of transaction costs) and will be a function of the pro-rata cost to the portfolio of acquiring the underlying basket of securities.

Participatory unitholders may sell securities by trading on the JSE, at the current market price quoted on the JSE. Participatory unitholders may also redeem securities directly with the Fund. Securities prices are determined by reference to the net assets of the Fund divided by the number of securities in issue.

For unit pricing purposes, net assets are determined using the last reported trade price for securities. These prices may differ from the market price quoted on the JSE.

**4. Structured entities**

The Fund's Supplemental Trust Deeds permits the Funds to invest in other Collective Investment Schemes ("CIS"). A CIS has a narrow and well-defined objective to provide investment opportunities for participatory interest holders by passing on risks and rewards associated with the assets of the CIS's to participatory interest holders and is therefore classified as a structured entity. At period end the Fund had no participatory interest in other collective investment schemes.

**5. Accounting estimates and judgements**

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts represented in the financial statements and related disclosures. Use of available information and the application of judgment is inherent in the formation of estimates. Actual results in the future could differ from these estimates which may be material to the financial statements.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis by the directors of the Manager.

Revisions to estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised, if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of revision, and future periods, if the revision affects both current and future periods. these estimates which may be material to the financial statements.

**6. Published standards, amendments and interpretations**

**(a) Standards and amendments to existing standards effective 1 January 2024**

- IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements (Amendment - Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-Current) – Annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024.
- IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements (Amendment - Non-current liabilities with Covenants) – Annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024.
- IFRS 16 Leases (Amendment - Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback) – Annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024.

**EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)**  
**For the period ended 18 December 2024**

**6. Published standards, amendments and interpretations**

(a) Standards and amendments to existing standards effective 1 January 2024 (continued)

- IAS 7 Statement of Cash Flows and IFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures (Amendment - Supplier Finance Arrangements) – Annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024.

The above amendment to standards or interpretations that is effective for annual periods beginning on 1 January 2024 had no material effect on the financial statements of the Scheme.

(b) New standards, amendments and interpretations effective after 1 January 2025 and have not been early adopted

- IAS 21 The Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates (Amendment - Lack of Exchangeability) – Annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2025.
- IFRS 9 Financial Instruments and IFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosure (Amendment - Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments) – Annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2026.
- IFRS 18 Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements – Annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2027.

The application of these Standards are not expected to have an impact on the Scheme's reported results, financial position and cash flows. The expected implementation dates of these Standards by the Scheme is the same as the effective dates.

**7. Related parties**

The Manager is the investment manager of the Fund. The Manager is to implement the investment strategy as specified in the Funds' Supplemental Trust Deeds and to provide administrative services.

The Manager is entitled to receive a monthly service fee, calculated based on the closing net asset value of the Fund, and will be payable on the last day of each month of 0.50% (excluding VAT).

	2024 R	2023 R
<b>Related party transactions</b>		
Service fees – EasyETFs (RF) Proprietary Limited	-	(5,734)

**8. Investment income**

	2024 R	2023 R
<b><u>Interest income</u></b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	25,466	13,561
<b>Total interest income</b>	<b>25,466</b>	<b>13,561</b>
<b><u>Dividend income</u></b>		
<b>Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss</b>		
Equity instruments	32,791	167,195
<b>Total dividend income</b>	<b>32,689</b>	<b>167,195</b>

**9. Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss**

	2024 R	2023 R
Equity instruments	-	3,864,195
	-	<b>3,864,195</b>

**EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)**  
**For the period ended 18 December 2024**

**9. Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (continued)**

There are no financial assets at fair value through profit or loss at Level 1 within the valuation hierarchy as at 18 December 2024 (2023: Level 1: 100%). There were no transfers between fair value hierarchy levels during the year and period ended 18 December 2024 (2023: nil).

The Manager considers the carrying value of the Fund's other financial assets and financial liabilities to be a reasonable approximation of fair value due to their short-term nature.

**10. Distributions**

For the period ended 18 December 2024, the Fund made no distributions to its participatory interest holders (2023: nil).

**11. Unit prices**

The value of the unit price is largely based on closing market prices of the underlying securities and will fluctuate with any changes in those prices. Below are the minimum, maximum unit prices, for the period 1 January 2024 until 18 December 2024 and last price of the Fund in the primary market as at 18 December 2024.

	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
	<b>Unit price (cents per unit)</b>	<b>Unit price (cents per unit)</b>
Class A – Minimum	71.99	482.83
Class A – Maximum	621.85	609.41
Class A – Last price	-	554.56

**12. Subscription and redemption of units**

	<b>2024</b>	<b>2024</b>
	<b>R</b>	<b>Units</b>
Balance as at 1 January 2024	4,414,344	796,842
Creation of participatory units	-	-
Cancellation of participatory units	(3,793,205)	(796,842)
Net loss attributable to participatory interest holders	(621,139)	-
Balance as at 18 December 2024	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
	<b>2023</b>	<b>2023</b>
	<b>R</b>	<b>Units</b>
Balance as at 1 January 2023	3,577,057	871,842
Creation of participatory units	338,298	-
Cancellation of participatory units	(543,250)	(75,000)
Net loss attributable to participatory interest holders	1,042,239	-
Balance as at 31 December 2023	<u>4,414,344</u>	<u>796,842</u>

**EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)**  
**For the period ended 18 December 2024**

**13. Financial instruments**

**13.1 Financial risks**

The Fund is exposed to financial risk through their financial assets and financial liabilities. In particular, the key financial risk is that the proceeds from financial assets are not sufficient to fund the obligations arising from the redemption of units. The most significant components of financial risk are market risk (including interest rate risk, foreign exchange risk and price risk), liquidity risk and credit risk.

The financial risks in the Fund are as follows:

**13.1.1 Market risks**

Market risk is the potential for both losses and gains to the investor resulting from changes in the unit price of the respective unit portfolios. The principal cause of a fluctuation in unit price would be volatility in the value of the underlying investments as a result of movements in the price of a listed security, changes in credit risk or prevailing interest rates and currency fluctuations relative to the functional currency.

In the normal course of its business the Fund's trade financial instruments and enter into financial transactions where risk of potential loss exists due to changes in the market (e.g. market risk). The Fund's equity securities are susceptible to market price risk arising from uncertainties about future prices of the particular instruments.

Management monitors market positions on a daily basis with reference to the Fund's investment mandate. The Fund's overall market positions are monitored on a quarterly basis by the Manager and are reviewed on a monthly basis by the Management Company. No market hedges are entered into by the Fund.

The analysis inserted below sets out the asset allocation of the Fund's exposure to investments and securities at year end (excluding indirect exposure):

Fund	Period	Equities and Specialist Securities											Other	Cash*	Total		
		Technology	Telecommunications	Health Care	Financials	Real Estate	Consumer Discretionary	Consumer Staples	Industrials	Basic Materials	Energy	Utilities				Exchange Traded Funds	
EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF	2024	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	%	100%	100%
EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF	2023	7%	14%	3%	23%	13%	0%	10%	9%	7%	0%	0%	0%	7%	7%	100%	100%

\* Cash includes bank-, call- and fixed deposits, and net receivables or payables.

a) Price risk

Price risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of the instrument will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices other than those caused by interest rate risk and currency risk, whether caused by factors specific to an individual investment, its issuer or all factors affecting all similar instruments traded in the market.

The Fund's policy is predominantly concentrated on investments in listed equity securities where management believes the Fund can maximise the returns derived for the level of risk to which the Fund is exposed. Price risk is mitigated primarily by diversification through asset and sector allocation which is prescribed in the investment mandate of the Fund.

A price sensitivity analysis is prepared with all other variables held constant, and is based on the balances at year end taking into account the reasonable possible changes in the next 12 months. It follows that the actual results may differ from the sensitivity analysis.

**EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)**  
**For the period ended 18 December 2024**

**13. Financial instruments (continued)**

**13.1 Financial risks (continued)**

**13.1.1 Market risks (continued)**

b) Currency risk

A Fund is exposed to currency risk on its investments (including cash and cash equivalents) and related transactions where denominated in a currency other than its functional currency. The following table summarises the percentage of total investments exposed to fluctuations in exchange rates as at 18 December as well as the impact of a 5% weakening in exchange rates, expressed as a percentage of the Fund's net assets attributable to unit holders. A 5% strengthening of the Rand would have an equal but opposite effect.

Fund	EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF		
	Currency	Period	ZAR Exposure % of Net Assets 5% Weakening in ZAR
Botswana Pula	<b>2024</b>	-	-
	2023	70,573	1.78
Egyptian Pound	<b>2024</b>	-	-
	2023	889,090	22.47
Ghanaian Cedi	<b>2024</b>	-	-
	2023	136,424	3.45
Kenyan Shilling	<b>2024</b>	-	-
	2023	105,499	2.67
Mauritian Rupee	<b>2024</b>	-	-
	2023	91,526	2.31
Moroccan Dirham	<b>2024</b>	-	-
	2023	1,090,780	27.57
Nigerian Naira	<b>2024</b>	-	-
	2023	511,114	12.92
Tanzanian Shilling	<b>2024</b>	-	-
	2023	18,130	0.46
Tunisian Dinar	<b>2024</b>	-	-
	2023	164,834	4.17
Ugandan Shilling	<b>2024</b>	-	-
	2023	41,233	1.04
United States Dollar	<b>2024</b>	-	-
	2023	320,136	8.09
West Coast CFA Franc	<b>2024</b>	-	-
	2023	312,607	7.90
Malawian Kwacha	<b>2024</b>	-	-
	2023	441,185	11.15
Zambian Kwacha	<b>2024</b>	-	-
	2023	184	0.07
Namibian dollar	<b>2024</b>	-	-
	2023	94,932	2.40
Zimbabwean Dollar	<b>2024</b>	-	-
	2023	3,058	0.08
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2024</b>	-	-
	2023	<b>4,291,305</b>	<b>97.21</b>
			<b>214,567</b>

**EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)**  
**For the period ended 18 December 2024**

**13. Financial instruments (continued)**

**13.1 Financial risks (continued)**

**13.1.1 Market risks (continued)**

b) Currency risk (continued)

The net impact of a 5% increase or decrease in exchange rates on the net asset value of the Fund would be 0.00% (2023:5.42%).

c) Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in market interest rates. The Fund is exposed to the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of its financial instruments will fluctuate as a result of change in market interest rates.

The Fund's policy is to transact in financial instruments that mature or re-price in the short term. Further, Fund only has exposure to interest rate risk on its cash and cash equivalents. Accordingly, the Fund would be subject to limited exposure to fair value cash flow interest rate risk due to fluctuations in prevailing levels of market interest rates.

Management have determined that fluctuations in interest rates of 50 basis points is reasonably possible, considering the economic environment in which the Fund operates and the exposure at year end.

If interest rates increase or decrease by 50 basis points, with all other variables held constant, net assets attributable to participatory interest holders would increase or decrease by R799 (2023: R1,831).

**13.1.2 Credit risk**

Credit risk is the risk that the counterparty to a financial instrument will fail to discharge an obligation or commitment that it has entered into with the Fund. CISCA has strict guidelines ensuring that a high proportion of instruments held are of high credit quality. CISCA assigns a maximum exposure per issuer and per rating band with stricter requirements for foreign issuers.

The Fund's maximum credit risk exposure at the reporting date is represented by the respective carrying amounts of the relevant financial assets in the statement of financial position.

There are no significant concentrations of credit risk to any individual issuer or group of issuers at year end nor were any financial assets carried at amortised cost past due or impaired.

Credit risk relating to unsettled transactions (clearing and depository operations of the Fund's security transactions) is considered small due to the short settlement period involved and the high credit quality of the brokers used.

All cash deposits (R159,813) are held with Rand Merchant Bank at period end with a Standard & Poors credit rating of BB-. (2023: B).

**13.1.3 Liquidity risk**

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Fund will encounter difficulty in settling a liability, including a redemption request, or selling a financial asset quickly at close to its fair value. Liquidity risk can also occur if any participatory interest holder redeems a significant proportion of the Fund.

The Fund's Supplemental Trust Deed provides for the daily subscription and redemption of units and the Fund is therefore exposed to the liquidity risk of meeting participatory interest holders' redemptions at any time. It therefore invests the majority of its assets in investments that are traded in an active market and can be readily disposed of. The Fund's listed securities are considered readily realisable, as they are listed on a recognised and liquid stock exchange.

Although the Fund may, from time to time, invest in derivative contracts traded over the counter, which are not traded in an organised market and may be illiquid, nevertheless the underlying securities/indices of these derivatives contracts are themselves liquid and therefore capable of allowing their writers to liquidate such contracts at or near the fair value. In accordance with the Fund's policy, that the Manager monitors the Fund's liquidity position on a daily basis.

**EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)**  
**For the period ended 18 December 2024**

**13. Financial instruments (continued)**

**13.1.1 Market risks (continued)**

**13.1.3 Liquidity risk (continued)**

The table below analyses the Fund's financial liabilities into relevant maturity groupings based on the remaining period at the reporting date to the contractual maturity date. The amounts disclosed in the table are the contractual undiscounted cash flows. Balances due within 12 months equal their carrying balances as the impact of discounting is not significant.

Fund		EasyETFs AMI Big50 EX-SA ETF		
	Period	Less than 1 month	1 to 3 months	Greater than 3 months
Accrued expenses and other payables	<b>2024</b>	<b>159,813</b>	-	-
	2023	103,318	-	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>159,813-</b>	-	-
	2023	103,318	-	-

**14. Going concern**

Participatory interest holders are referred to the EasyETFs AMI Big50 Ex-SA ETF final liquidation announcements published on 5 February 2024, 11 April 2024, 4 July 2024, respectively as well as the final liquidation delay announcement published on 13 September 2024.

The Manager and Trustees have declared a distribution to Participatory interest holders of securities recorded in the register on Tuesday, 17 December 2024 in respect of the final liquidation. Subsequently, the trading of Trading EasyETFs AMI Big50 Ex-SA ETF is suspended from the JSE.

**15. Approval of financial statements**

The financial statements were approved for issue by the directors of the Management Company on 04 April 2025.